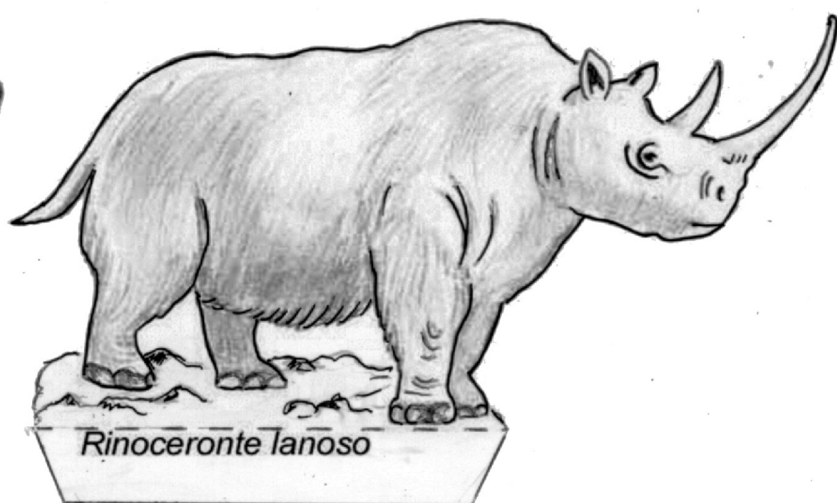


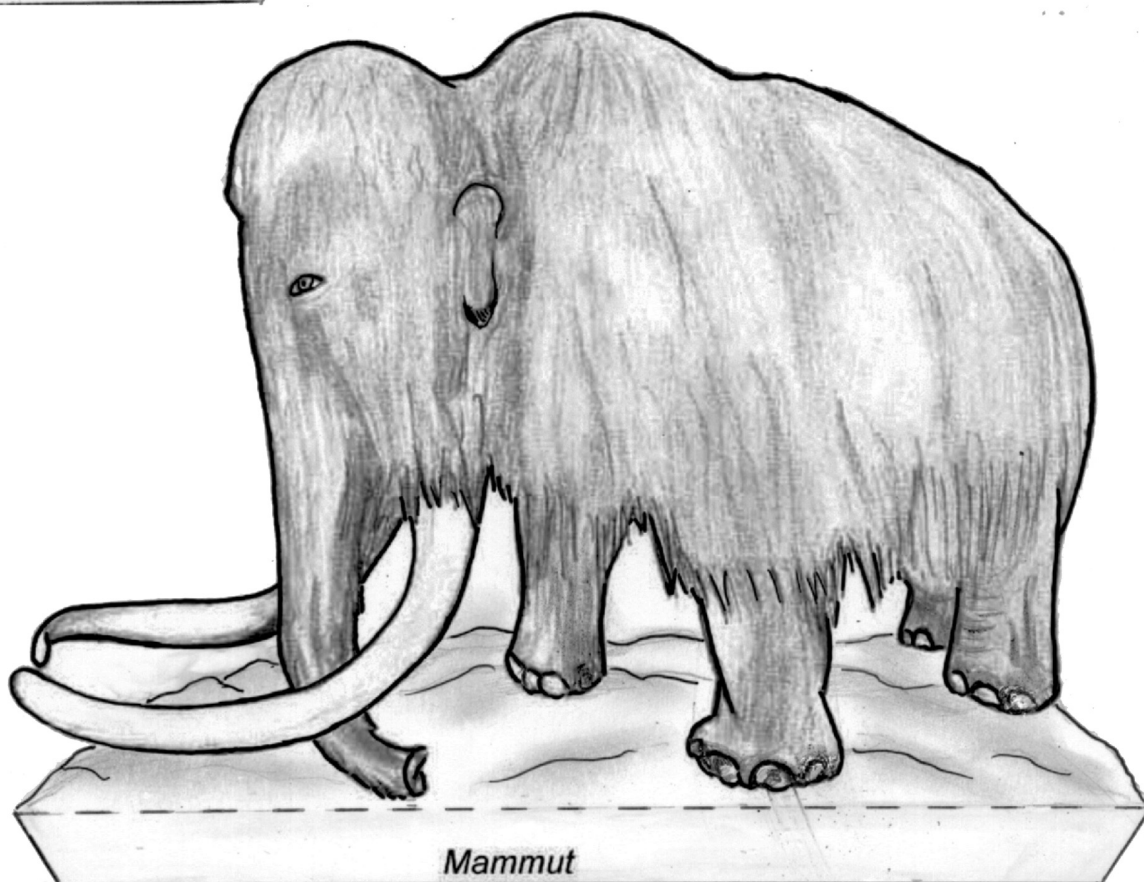
Bisonte



Cavallo di Przewalski



Rinoceronte lanoso



Mammut

